

Building FAST Data Solutions with DC/OS on Azure

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FAST Data and the SMACK stack

- FAST Data

- IoT-type solutions
- Speed of response time is crucial

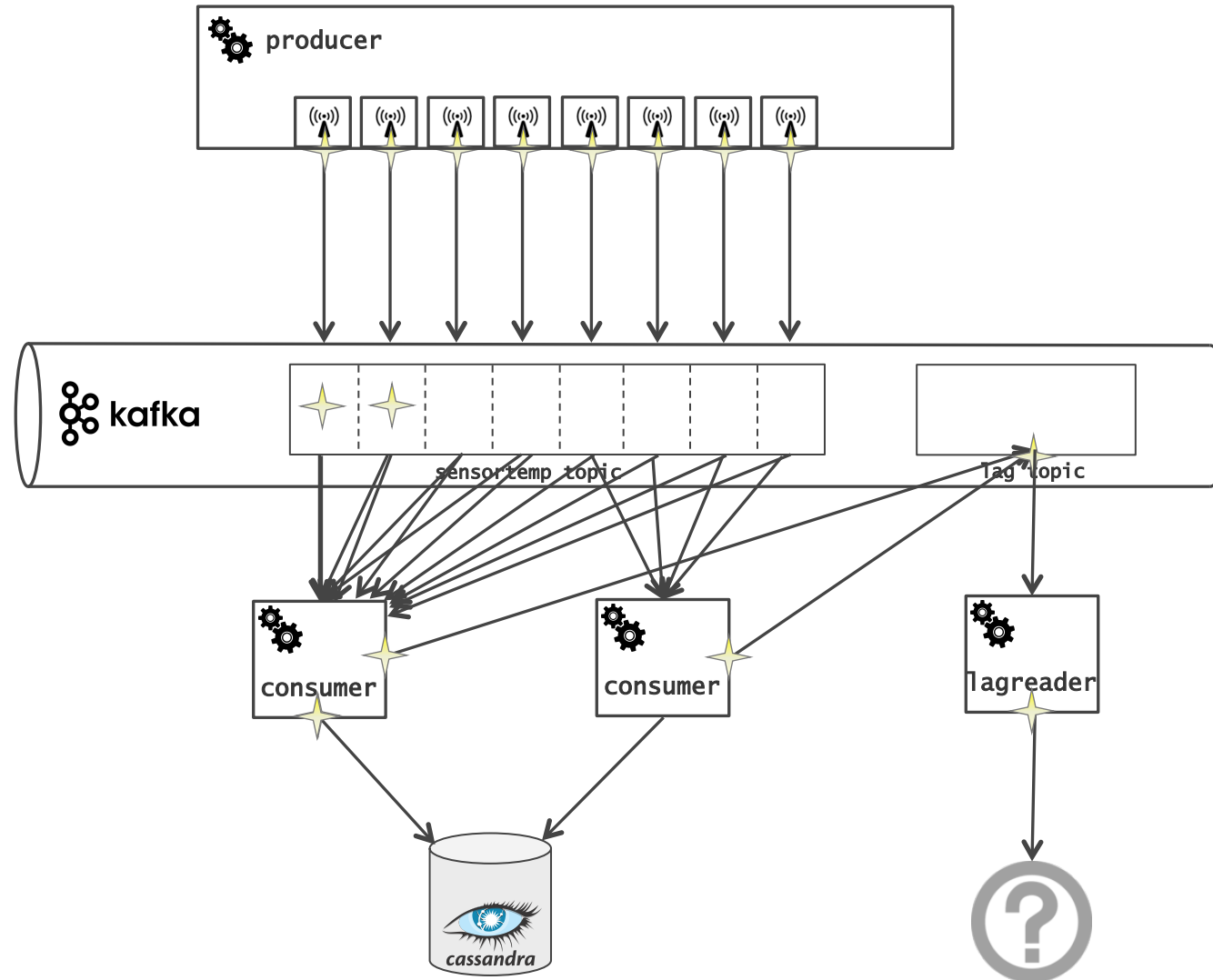
- SMACK Stack

- Spark
- Mesos
- Akka
- Cassandra
- Kafka



This Session is DEMO-
Driven

Application Overview



We will illustrate enabling:

What

1. Development
2. Running at scale
 - Big Data Solutions
 - Data Persistence
3. Managing at scale
 - Autoscaling
 - Workflows

How

Containers



Orchestrator – DC/OS

DC/OS

Portworx



portworx



Workflow Solution

VAMP



Challenges containers address

- Running Cassandra / Kafka for Development
- Dependency issues
- Enabling application density

Running Cassandra / Kafka for Development

- Traditional Options

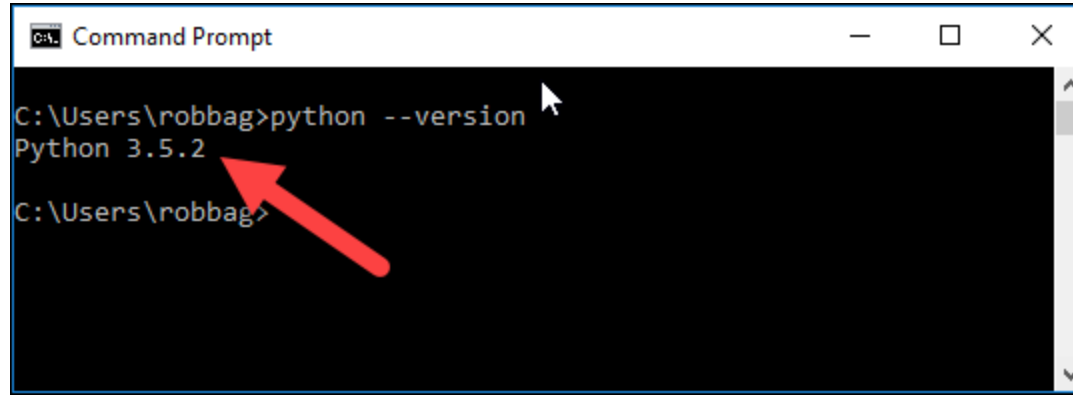
- Install locally – very difficult
- Shared instances
 - Step on one another
 - Not portable

- Containerized

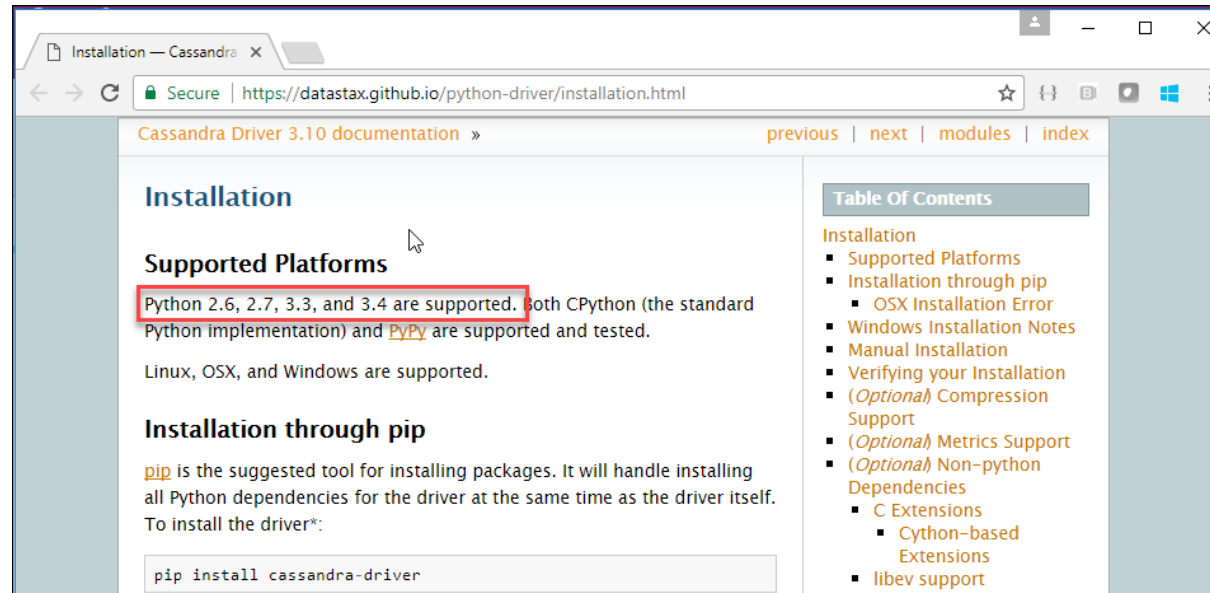
```
docker run -d --name localcassandra -p 9042:9042 --network=sensor-network  
-v C:/data:/var/lib/cassandra cassandra:3.10
```

```
docker run -d --name kafka -p 2181:2181 -p 9092:9092 --network=sensor-network  
-env ADVERTISED_HOST=172.30.0.1 --env ADVERTISED_PORT=9092 spotify/kafka
```

Dependency Issues



```
C:\Users\robbag>python --version
Python 3.5.2
C:\Users\robbag>
```



Installation — Cassandra x

Secure | <https://datastax.github.io/python-driver/installation.html>

Cassandra Driver 3.10 documentation » [previous](#) | [next](#) | [modules](#) | [index](#)

Installation

Supported Platforms

Python 2.6, 2.7, 3.3, and 3.4 are supported. Both CPython (the standard Python implementation) and [PyPy](#) are supported and tested.

Linux, OSX, and Windows are supported.

Installation through pip

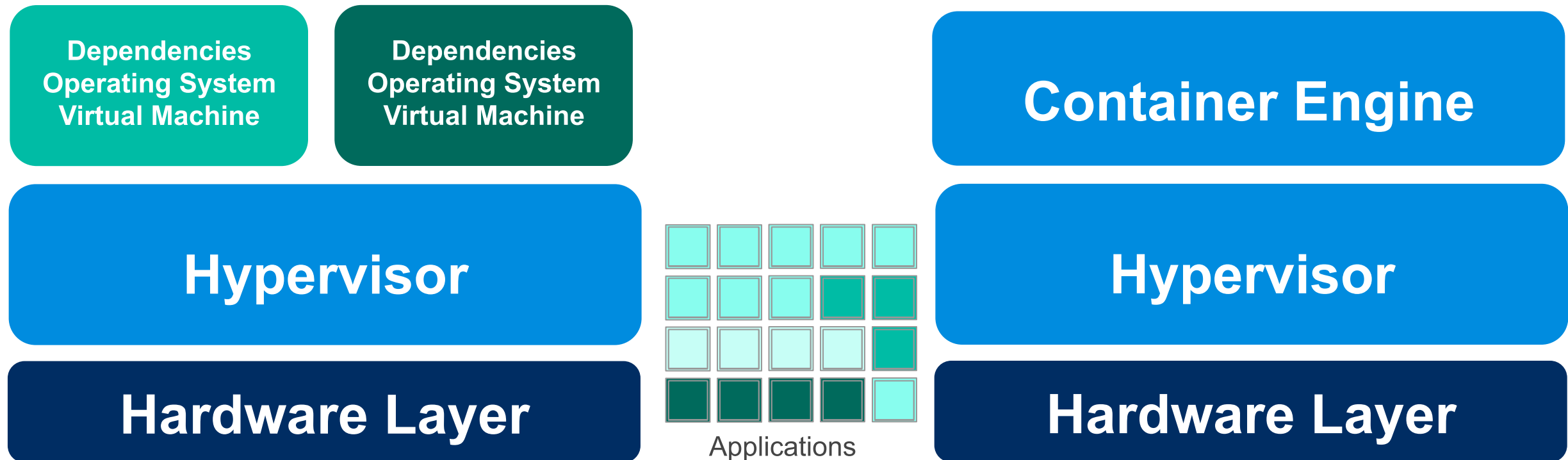
[pip](#) is the suggested tool for installing packages. It will handle installing all Python dependencies for the driver at the same time as the driver itself. To install the driver*:

```
pip install cassandra-driver
```

Table Of Contents

- Installation
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 - OSX Installation Error
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 - Manual Installation
 - Verifying your Installation
 - (Optional) Compression Support
 - (Optional) Metrics Support
 - (Optional) Non-python Dependencies
 - C Extensions
 - Cython-based Extensions
 - libev support

Dependency encapsulation enables density



Demo – Developing

Locally

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Challenges orchestrators address

- Treat multiple hosts as a single unit
- Determine where containers are started
- Monitor health of containers / applications
- Orchestrate application density
- Allow you to scale services

DC/OS Superpower

(vetted) Frameworks /
Services

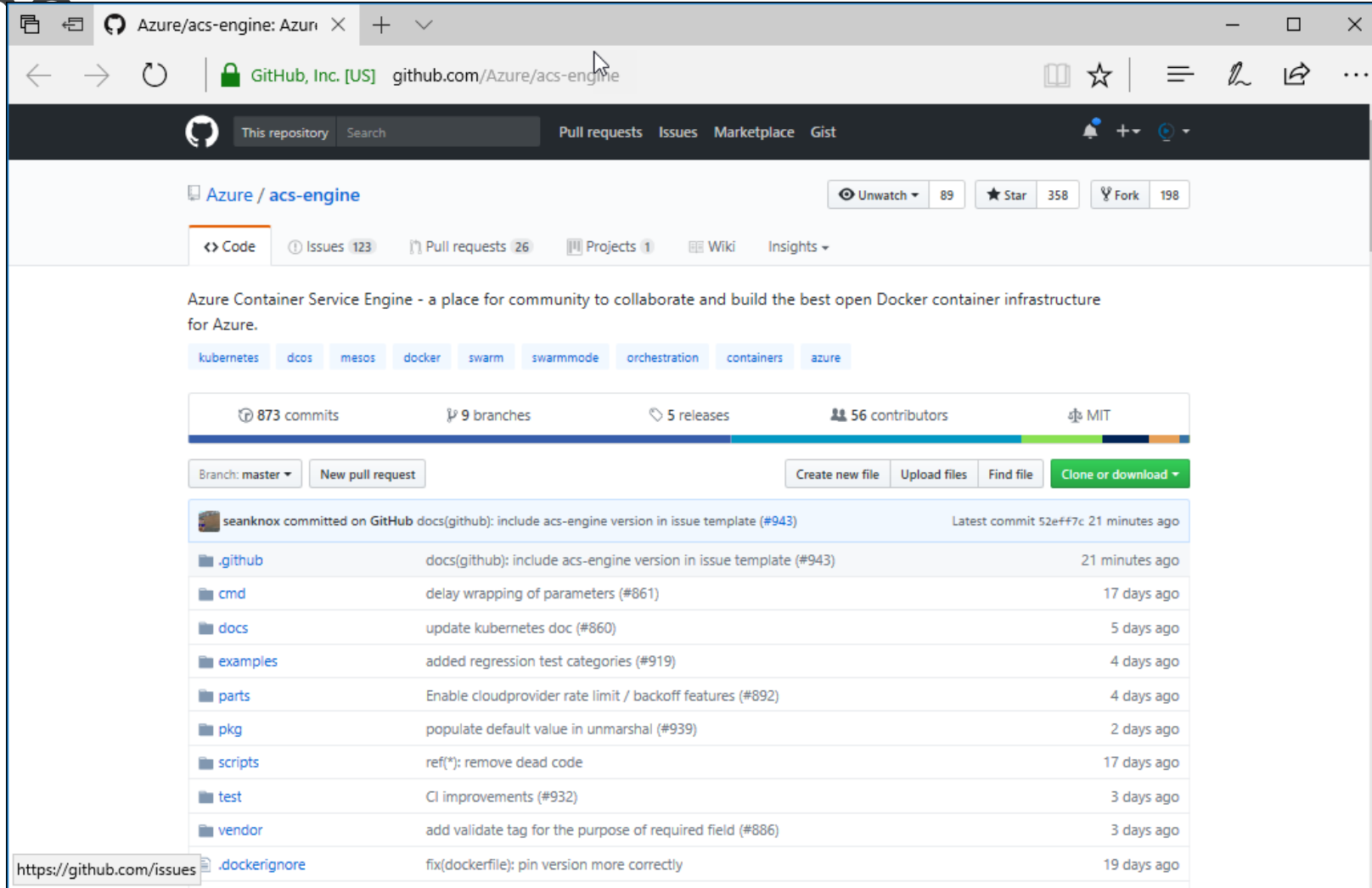
Mesos Frameworks

- Applications that run on Mesos
- Distributed applications
 - Controller – called the “Scheduler”
 - Workers – called “Executors”
- Frameworks are “Cluster Aware”
 - Specific needs / requirements of the application
 - Cluster resources
 - External triggers
 - ...

Example – Cassandra Framework

	Cassandra on DC/OS	Cassandra Bare-Metal/ VM
Installation	Automated	Manual
Dynamic Resource Allocation & Resizing	Yes	VMs Only (Complex)
Node Scaling	Automated	Manual
Multi Datacenter Replication	Simple	Complex
Readiness Checks	Yes	No
Management	Simple & Integrated	Difficult & Isolated
HA Node Replace/Restart	Automated	Manual
Troubleshooting	Simple	Difficult

Custom DC/OS clusters on Azure: acs-engine



The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for `Azure/acs-engine`. The page header includes the repository name, a search bar, and navigation links for Pull requests, Issues, Marketplace, and Gist. The repository description is "Azure Container Service Engine - a place for community to collaborate and build the best open Docker container infrastructure for Azure." Below the description are tags for `kubernetes`, `dcos`, `mesos`, `docker`, `swarm`, `swarmmode`, `orchestration`, `containers`, and `azure`. The repository statistics show 873 commits, 9 branches, 5 releases, 56 contributors, and MIT license. The commit history table is as follows:

Commit	Message	Time
seanknox	docs(github): include acs-engine version in issue template (#943)	21 minutes ago
	docs(github): include acs-engine version in issue template (#943)	21 minutes ago
	delay wrapping of parameters (#861)	17 days ago
	update kubernetes doc (#860)	5 days ago
	added regression test categories (#919)	4 days ago
	Enable cloudprovider rate limit / backoff features (#892)	4 days ago
	populate default value in unmarshal (#939)	2 days ago
	ref(*): remove dead code	17 days ago
	CI improvements (#932)	3 days ago
	add validate tag for the purpose of required field (#886)	3 days ago
	fix(dockerfile): pin version more correctly	19 days ago

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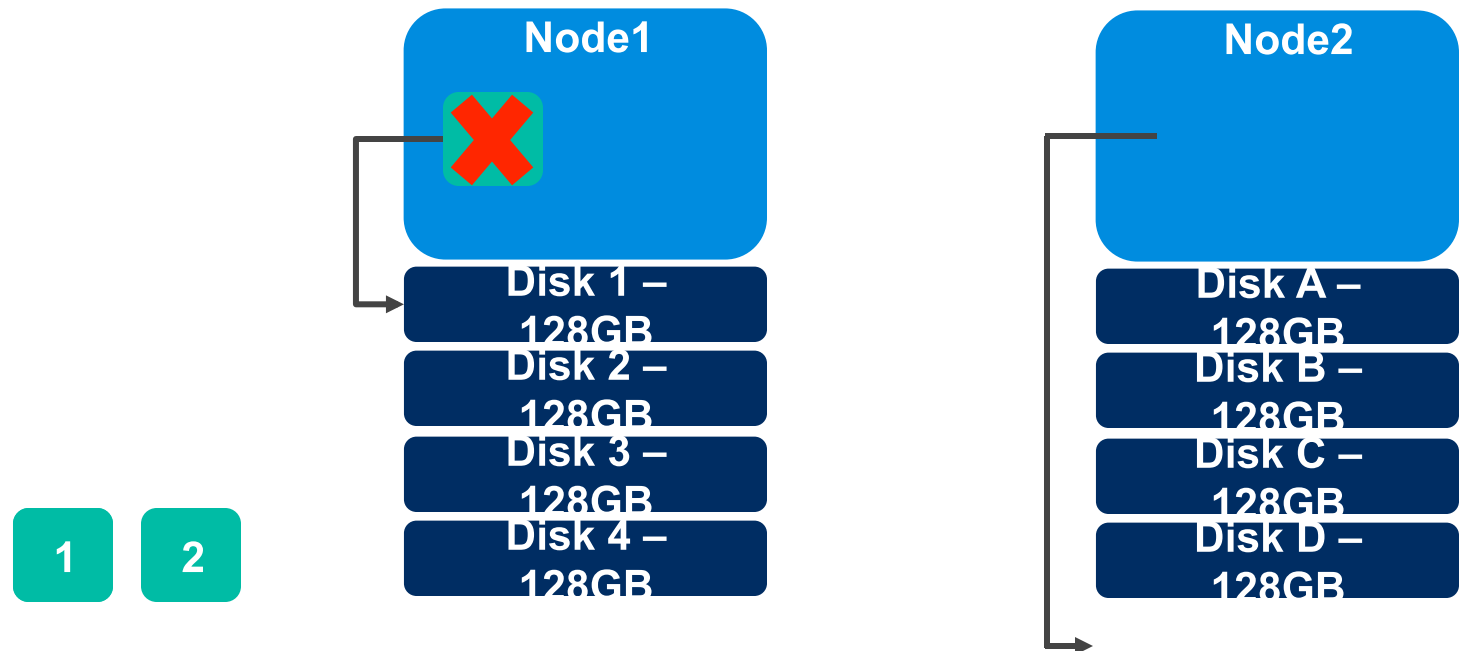
Options for container persistence - Azure

- Azure Files
- VMs / Ephemeral Disks
- Attached / Managed Disks
- Pooled Storage
 - GlusterFS
 - Portworx
 - ...

Challenges with Attached / Managed Disks

1. Container Rescheduling

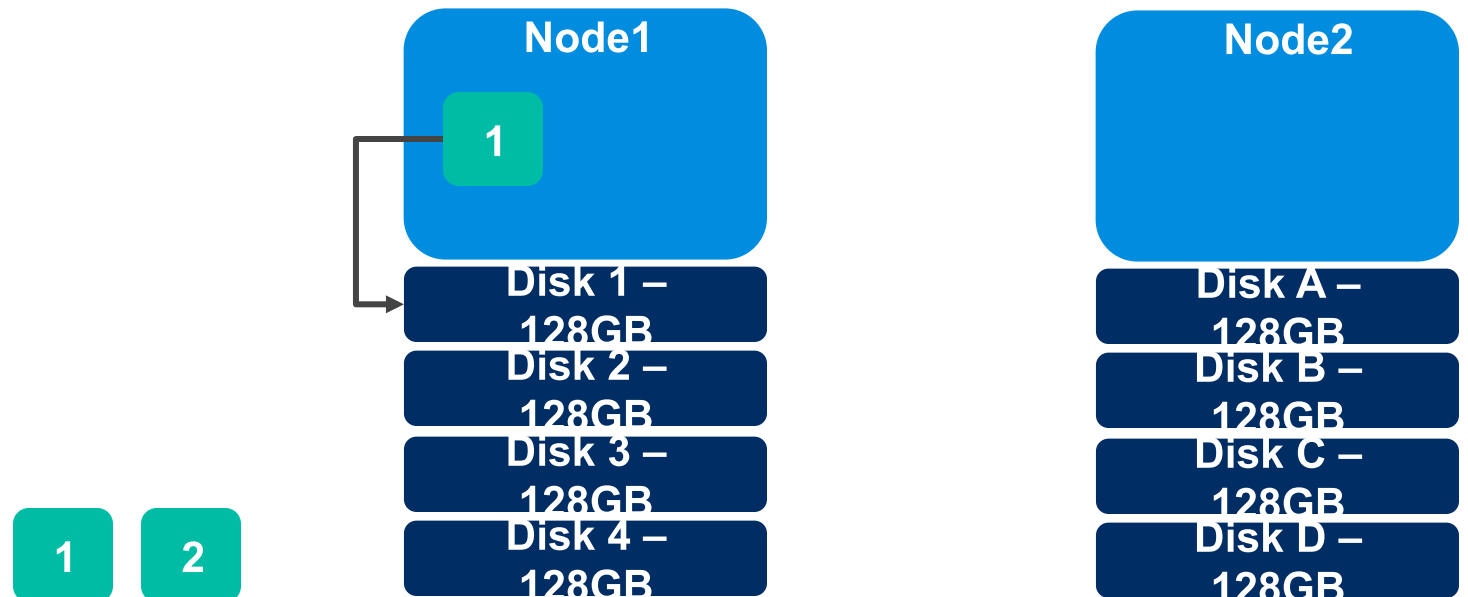
- disk has to move



Challenges with Attached / Managed Disks

1. Container Rescheduling

- disk has to move
- or rescheduled on same node



Challenges with Attached / Managed Disks

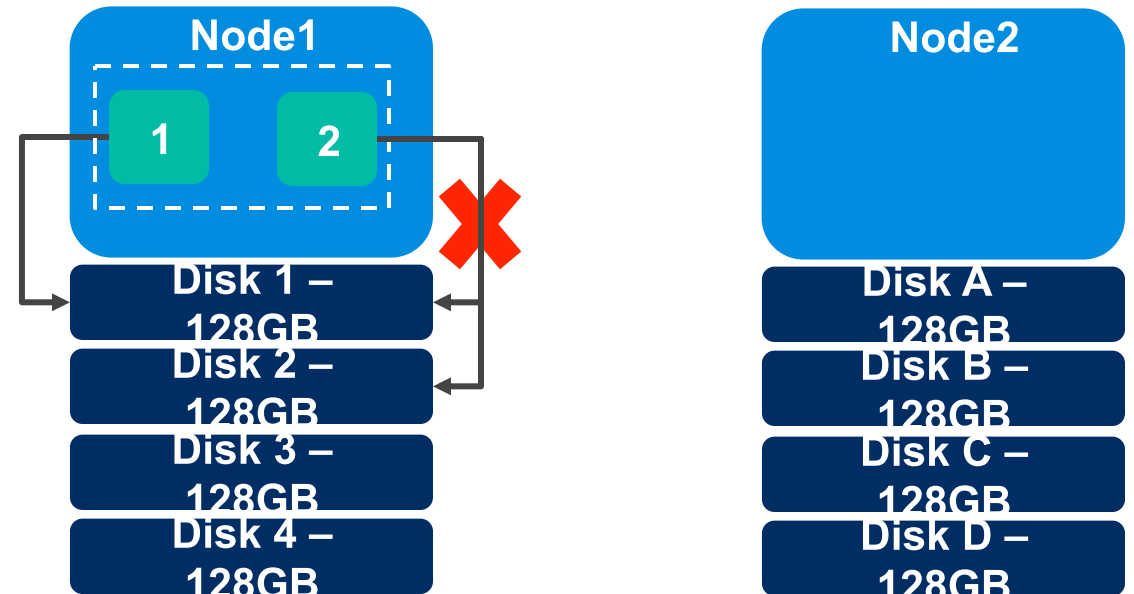
1. Container Rescheduling

- disk has to move
- or rescheduled on same node

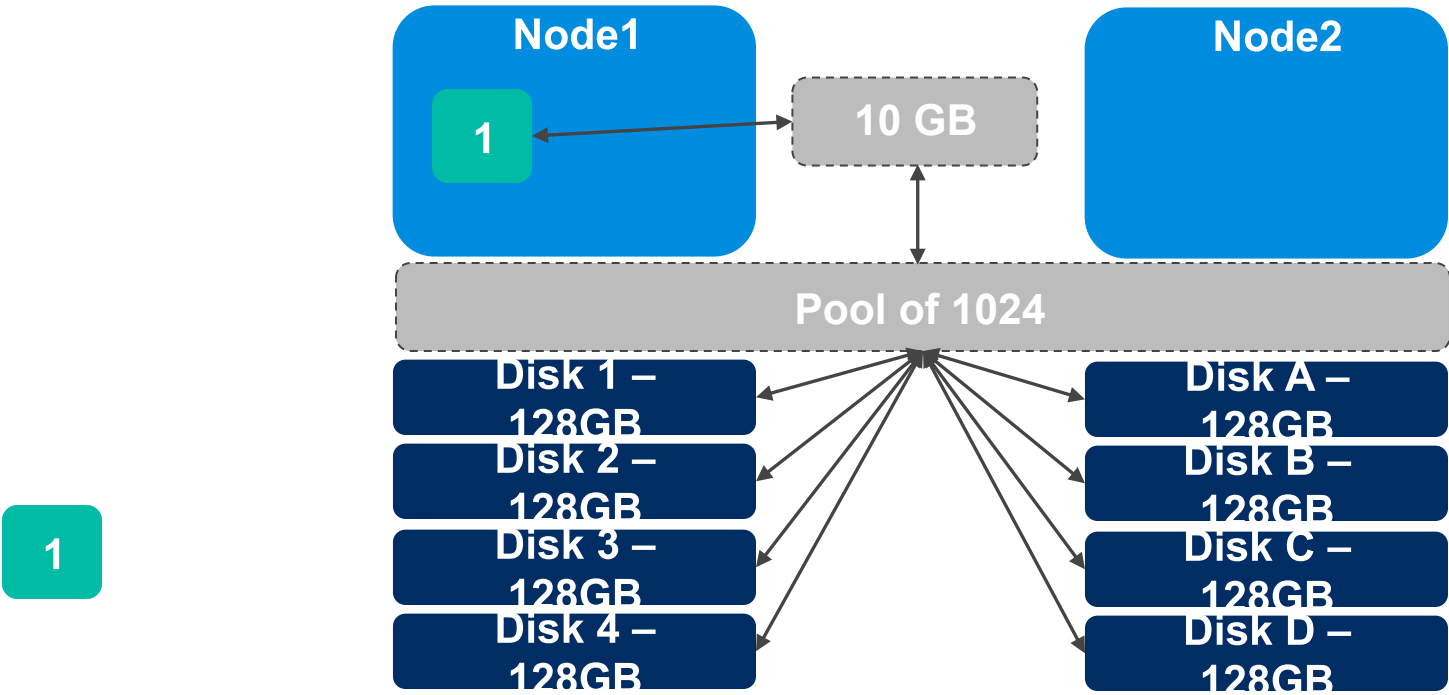
2. Container/Disk Challenges

- schedule all nodes together
- or 1:1 container:disk relationship

3. Max number of disks/VM



Pooling Disks



Portworx

- Pooled software-defined storage solution
- Storage virtualization- serves virtual volumes
- Enterprise grade
 - Backup
 - Snapshots
- Container-focused
 - Docker volume driver
 - Scheduler aware
 - Per-volume encryption
 - If the scheduler moves a container, the volume moves with it



Demo – Running at Scale

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CANARY RELEASING AND AUTOSCALING FOR MICROSERVICE SYSTEMS

VAMP.IO

VAMP Artifacts

Static

- Breeds – Describe entities
- Blueprints – Describe topologies
- Scales – Define the size of a deployed service

Runtime

- Deployments – Running Blueprints
- Workflows – NodeJS-bases workflow services
- Gateways – Stable Routing endpoints

Demo – Managing at Scale

Rob Bagby

Session resources

- <https://github.com/RobBagby/dcos-kafka-cassandra>
- <https://github.com/RobBagby/dcos-primer>
- <http://www.deveducate.com>