# COLLABORATIVE PROJECTS



# 

# Time is ready for the Civil Infrastructure Platform

Agustin Benito Bethencourt, Codethink Noriaki Fukuyasu, The Linux Foundation



# **Transport**







**Rail automation** 



**Automatic ticket gates** 

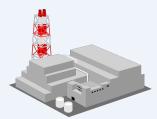


**Vehicle control** 

## **Energy**

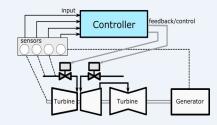






**Power Generation** 





**Turbine Control** 

## **Industry**







**Industry automation** 



**Industrial communication** 



**CNC** control

## **Others**







Healthcare



**Building automation** 



**Broadcasting** 







# We have a problem...

# The Problems we face ...



- The systems that support our modern civilization needs to survive for a VERY LONG TIME, and currently, the industrial grade super long term maintenance has been done by each individual companies.
- The systems not only have to survive for a long time, it has to be an "INDUSTRIAL GRADE", that is robust, secure and reliable, and while doing so the industry will also require to catch up with the latest technology trends



### The Solutions we need ...





- We need a Collaborative framework to maintain one same open source based system for many, many, many years to keep it secure, robust and reliable.
- AND most importantly, we need to do this collaboratively in the upstream communities, not locally.



# CIP is our solution...

Civil infrastructure systems require a super long-term maintained industrial-grade embedded Linux platform for a smart digital future

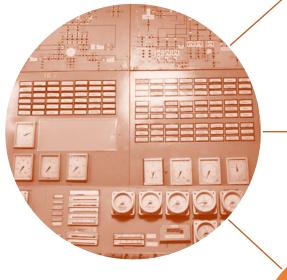


# Requirements for the Civil infrastructure systems





- Reliability
- Functional Safety
- Security
- Real-time capabilities



Sustainability

Product life-cycles of 10 –
 60 years

Conservative Upgrade/Upd ate Strategy

- Firmware updates only if industrial grade is jeopardized
- Minimize risk of regression
- Keeping regression test and certification efforts low

#### This has to be achieve with ...

#### **Development costs**

Don't re-invent the wheel

#### **Development time**

 Shorter development times for more complex systems

#### **Maintenance costs**

- Low maintenance costs for commonly uses software components
- Low commissioning and update costs



# Railway Example



3 – 5 years development time

2 – 4 years customer specific extensions

1 year initial safety certifications / authorization

3 – 6 months safety certifications / authorization for follow-up releases (depending on amount of changes)

25 – 50 years lifetime

# **Power Plant Control Example** 3 – 5 years development time 0.5 – 4 years customer specific extensions 6 – 8 years supply time 15+ years hardware maintenance after latest shipment 20 – 60 years product lifetime )-9d8c-dbaa5feb65be/resize/770xauto/490141cef9bddc0db66b492698b53a50/powerplant.jpg

# Things to be done: Creation of "Open Source Base Layer"



# Open Source Base Layer

- Open source based reference implementation
- Minimal set for the controllers in the industrial grade systems

#### **Non-CIP** packages

Any Linux distribution (e.g. Yocto Project, Debian, openSUSE, etc.) may extend/include CIP packages.

CIP Reference Filesystem image with SDK

CIP Kernel

**CIP Reference Hardware** 







# What is the CIP initiative doing



# **CIP** key actions



- 1. Establish an Open Source Linux based system that meets the Industrial Grade requirements.
- 2. Fill the gap between capabilities of the existing OSS and industrial requirements.
- 3. Provide reference implementations.
- 4. Trigger development of an emerging ecosystem including tools and domain specific extensions.



# Establish a FOSS Linux based system that meets the Ind. Grade req.



## 1. Select the first CIP kernel and initial maintainer

- a. 4.4 as first CIP kernel. Maintenance expected for above 10 years (SLTS).
- b. Ben Hutchings as initial CIP-kernel maintainer.
- c. Kernel maintenance policies (WIP).

# 2. Define initial board platforms and provide support for it.

- a. Beaglebone Black and Renesas RZ/G1M as initial boards.
- b. BB upstream kernel support backported to CIP kernel.



# Establish a FOSS Linux based system that meets the Ind. Grade req.



# 3. CIP kernel testing (WIP)

- a. Adapt kernelci.org project to CIP use case: board @ desk single developer.
- b. kernelci VM to test kernels on a board connected to the dev. Machine.
- c. Shared tests and logs.
- d. CIP kernel tested on Beaglebone Black.

#### 4. Other

- a. KSPP patches backported to CIP-kernel.
- b. CIP whitepaper (WIP)





# **Next steps**



## **Next steps by CIP**



- Board @desk Single dev
  - Release kernelci VM and test CIP kernel in the open within CIP group.
  - Increase test coverage.
  - Define milestone 2.
- Kernel maintenance: define next steps.
- Analysis: select additional software as part of CIP base system.
- Collaboration: kernelci.org, y2038, KSPP, RTL...





# Please Join us!



# Why join CIP?



- •Steer: participate in project decisions and technical direction.
- Participate: bring your use cases and ideas to the right forum.
- •Learn: by working on daily basis in the open with others with common interest.
- Collaborate: share effort and knowledge. Stand on the shoulders of giants.



### **Contact Information and Resources**



## To get the latest information, please contact:

- Noriaki Fukuyasu: <a href="mailto:fukuyasu@linuxfoundation.org">fukuyasu@linuxfoundation.org</a>
- Urs Gleim: <u>urs.gleim@siemens.com</u>
- Yoshitake Kobayashi: <a href="mailto:yoshitake.kobayashi@toshiba.co.jp">yoshitake.kobayashi@toshiba.co.jp</a>
- Hiroshi Mine: hiroshi.mine.vd@hitachi.com
- Agustín Benito Bethencourt: <a href="mailto:agustin.benito@codethink.co.uk">agustin.benito@codethink.co.uk</a>

#### Other resources

- CIP Web site: <a href="https://www.cip-project.org">https://www.cip-project.org</a>
- CIP Mailing list: <a href="mailto:cip-dev@lists.cip-project.org">cip-dev@lists.cip-project.org</a>
- CIP Wiki: <a href="https://wiki.linuxfoundation.org/civilinfrastructure-platform/">https://wiki.linuxfoundation.org/civilinfrastructure-platform/</a>
- Collaboration at CIP: <a href="http://www.gitlab.com/cip-project">http://www.gitlab.com/cip-project</a>
- CIP kernel: git://git.kernel.org/pub/scm/linux/kernel/git/bwh/linux-cip.git

# Call for new participants!





Provide a super long-term maintained

industrial-grade embedded Linux platform.

**Current members** 

**Platinum Members** 















