

A Smart Way to Manage OSS Compliance with Yocto+SPDX

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whoami



- Working for Fujitsu from 2011
- 4 years experience in Yocto related development
- In-House Embedded Linux Distributor of Fujitsu
- Our Distribution includes LTSI Kernel and is built with Yocto Project
- Our Distribution is used for
 - IVI
 - Server System Controller
 - Storage System
 - Network Equipment
 - Printer
 - etc.











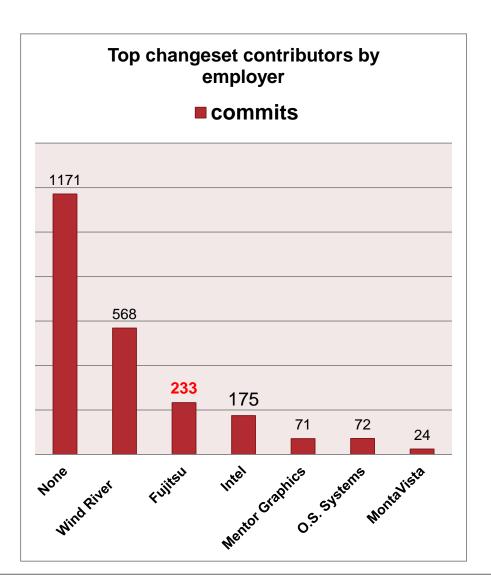




Our contributions to Yocto community



■ Data comes from meta-openembedded.git (2015-01-01 ~ 2016-10-30)



	Developer	Changesets
1	Martin Jansa	278 (9.9%)
2	Derek Straka	270 (9.7%)
3	Andreas Müller	264 (9.4%)
4	Armin Kuster	103 (3.7%)
5	Li Xin (Fujitsu)	100 (3.6%)
6	Jackie Huang	93 (3.3%)
7	Roy Li	85 (3.0%)
8	Yi Zhao	76 (2.7%)
9	Alexander Kanavin	74 (2.6%)
10	Kai Kang	64 (2.3%)
11	Fabio Berton	56 (2.0%)
12	Khem Raj	55 (2.0%)
13	Andre McCurdy	47 (1.7%)
15	Bian Naimeng (Fujitsu)	38 (1.4%)
16	Chen Qi	34 (1.2%)
17	Maohui Lei (Fujitsu)	33 (1.2%)

Developers with the most changesets

Agenda



Introduction of SPDX

- In your company
- · What is SPDX
- Who are working for SPDX
- The status of SPDX specification
- SPDX file

Yocto+SPDX

- What is Yocto
- Current state
- Current problems of Yocto+SPDX

Our contributions to Yocto+SPDX

- Aim to make Yocto+SPDX support SPDX 1.2
- Aim to make Yocto+SPDX support SPDX 2.0
- Discuss the Yocto+SPDX in SPDX General Meetin

Manager SPDX files by smart

- · What is smart
- Smart Package Manager Workflow
- Use of smart
- How to Manager SPDX files by smart



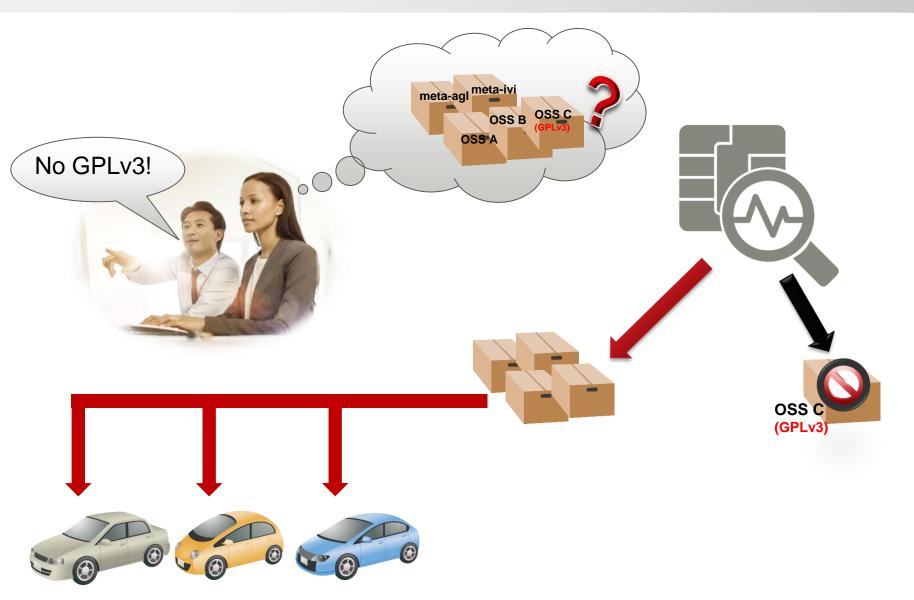
Introduction of SPDX

- In your company
- What is SPDX
- Who are working for SPDX
- The status of SPDX specification
- SPDX file



In your company(1/2)







software in





We need a standardized, adopted format for a software Bill of Materials

I don't mind vetting

That Bill of Materials is SPDX which is part of the solution.

Obtain details from

https://spdx.org/learn



software out

What is SPDX

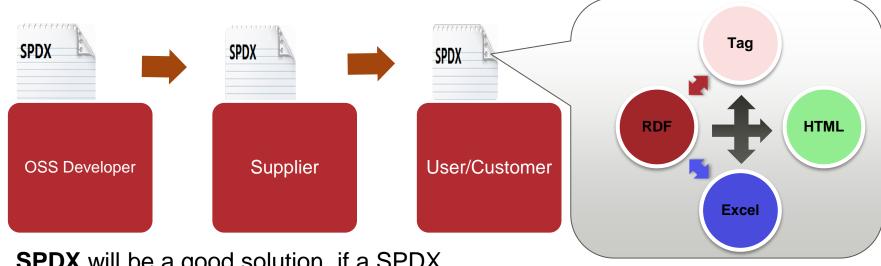


What is SPDX

 The full name of SPDX is Software Package Data Exchange, which is a standard format for communicating the components, licenses and copyrights associated with a software package.

Vision of SPDX

achieve license compliance with minimal cost across the supply chain.



SPDX will be a good solution, if a SPDX implementation can generate SPDX file including license information automatically.

Obtain details from

https://spdx.org/tools





Who are working for SPDX



primary responsibility

- · Drafts the specification
- develops documentation templates, samples and tools.

Delivered

- SPDX Spec (2.1, 2.0,1.2,1.1,1.0)
- Tool (fossology)
- Spreadsheet Template

Recent

- SPDX Specification 2.1
- Tooling

Primary responsibility

- Supports and provides recommendations to the SPDX working groups regarding licensing issues.
- Maintains the SPDX License List
- Promotes the SPDX specification to the legal community at-large

Delivered

- License Expression Syntaxx
- License Inclusion Guidelines (Background))
- Dealing with Public Domain within SPDX Files

Recent

- Joint Call with Tech Team
- License List

Legal Team

Obtain details from

http://spdx.org/participate
http://wiki.spdx.org/view/General Meeting/Minutes

Technical Team

General Meetings

Primary responsibility

- Launch activities for new versions of the SPDX specification.
- Outreach
- · Participation in events;
- The SPDX website

Delivered

- Launch for 1.0 and 1.1
- Process for Adding to License List (Draft))
- SPDX Vision & Mission Discussion Documentt
- SPDX Vision & Mission Statements (Final Draft))

Recent

• The SPDX website

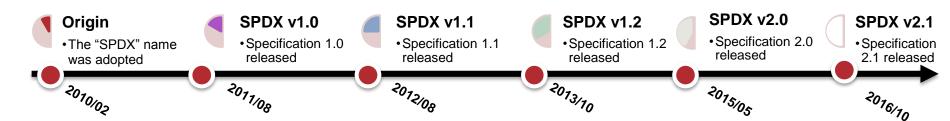
Outreach Team



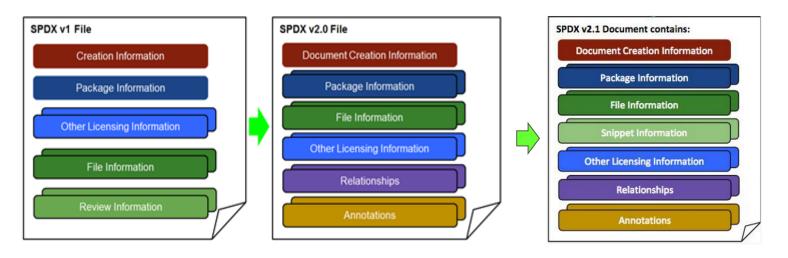
The status of SPDX Specification



History



New features in SPDX v2.x



Obtain details from

- https://spdx.org/about-spdx/what-is-spdx
- http://wiki.spdx.org/view/Technical_Team/SPDX_Specification_Versions
- http://spdx.org/sites/spdx/files/publications/SPDX 2.0 Collab 2015.pdf

SPDX File



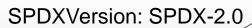
Formats

- Tag:value
- RDF/XML

Important or useful tags

- SPDXVersion
- DataLicense
- Creator
- PackageName
- PackageOriginator
- PackageVersion
- PackageHomePage
- PackageLicenseDeclared

A sample of SPDX file

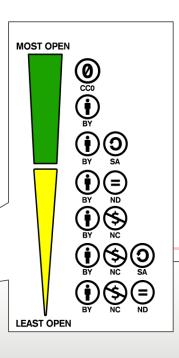


DataLicense: CC0-1.0 PackageName: Foo

PackageOriginator: David A. Wheeler

PackageHomePage: https://github.com/david-a-wheeler/spdx-tutorial/

PackageLicenseDeclared: MIT





Yocto+SPDX

- What is Yocto
- Current state
- Current problems of Yocto+SPDX





What is Yocto





https://www.yoctoproject.org/

Current state



Status

History

Yocto+SPDX was supported from yocto 1.5.

SPDX Specification

Yocto+SPDX supports SPDX v1.1 specification.

SPDX Implementation

 Yocto+SPDX generates spdx files by using fossology2 with fossologyspdx module.

Activity of Yocto+SPDX

There are almost no improvements in spdx module.

\$ git log --pretty=format:"%ad %s" meta/classes/spdx.bbclass

Thu Nov 5 17:48:18 2015 +0200 bbclass: fix spelling mistakes

Thu Nov 13 15:49:52 2014 +0100 spdx.bbclass: improved error handling and code cleanup

Mon Oct 20 16:09:15 2014 +0200 spdx.bbclass: improved stability, fixed SPDX compliance issues. Changes are reflected in licenses.conf.

Tue Sep 23 17:48:12 2014 +0800 spdx.bbclass: Add SPDX-specific source tree variable.

Sun Sep 1 08:52:40 2013 +0100 meta: Don't use deprecated bitbake API

Fri Aug 23 14:40:35 2013 -0700 SPDX:real-time license scanning and SPDX output.

Current problems of Yocto+SPDX



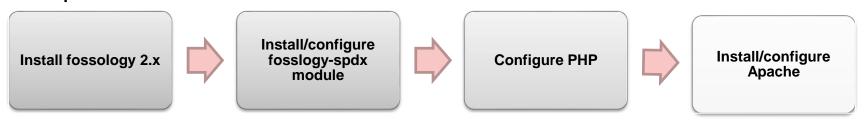
Only support SPDX v1.1

Even SPDX v1.1, Yocto+SPDX doesn't support well.

Section	Fields	Mandatory	Yocto+SPDX
Creation Information Creator		Yes	NO
	Package Download Location	Yes	NO
Package Information	All Licenses Information from Files	Yes	NO
	Declared License	Yes	NO

Complex

Complex to build a Yocto+SPDX environment



Poor performance

Create a spdx file will spend too much time





Our contributions to Yocto+SPDX

- Aim to make Yocto+SPDX support SPDX 1.2
- Aim to make Yocto+SPDX support SPDX 2.0
- Discuss the Yocto+SPDX in SPDX General Meeting

Make Yocto+SPDX support SPDX 1.2 (1/2)



Deviations from SPDX 1.2 specification

No.	Section =	Field ∀	Mandatory =	Already in Yocto+SPDX ▼	Compliance With SPDX-1.2 ▼	Need to be fixed ▼
1	SPDX Document Information	SPDX Version	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
2	7	Data License	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
3		Document Comment	No	Yes	Yes	No
4	Creation Information	Creator	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
5		Created	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
6		Creator Comment	No	Yes	Yes	No
7	7	License List Version	No	No	Unkown	No
8	Package Information	Package Name	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
9		Package Version	No	Yes	Yes	No
10		Package File Name	No	Yes	Yes	No
11		Package Supplier	No	Yes	Yes	No
12		Package Originator	No	Yes	Yes	No
13		Package Download Location	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
14		Package Verification Code	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
15		Package Checksum	No	Yes	Yes	No
16		Package Home Page	No	No	Unkown	No
17		Source Information	No	No	Unkown	No
18		Concluded License	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
19		All Licenses Information from Files	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
20		Declared License	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
21		Comments on License	No	No	Unkown	No
22		Copyright Text	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
23		Package Summary Description	No	Yes	No	Yes
24		Package Detailed Description	No	Yes	Yes	No
25	Other Licensing Information Detected	Identifier Assigned	Conditional	No	No	Yes
26		Extracted Text	Conditional	No	No	Yes
27		License Name	Conditional	No	No	Yes
28		License Cross Reference	No	No	Unkown	No
29		License Comment	No	No	Unkown	No
30	File Information	File Name	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
31		File Type	No	Yes	Yes	No
32		File Checksum	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
33		Concluded License	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
34		License Information in File	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
35		Comments on License	No	No	Unkown	No
38		Copyright Text	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
37		Artifact of Project Name	No	No	Unkown	No
38		Artifact of Project Homepage	No	No	Unkown	No
39	_	Artifact of Project Uniform Resource Identifier	No	No	Unkown	No
40		File Comment	No	No	Unkown	No
41	_	File Notice	No	No	Unkown	No
42	_	File Contributor	No	No	Unkown	No
43		File Dependencies	No	No	Unkown	No
44	Review Information	Reviewer	No	No	Yes	No
45	╛	Review Date	Conditional	No	Unkown	No
46		Review Comment	No	No	Yes	No

Make Yocto+SPDX support SPDX 1.2 (2/2)



Make Yocto+SPDX be compliant with SPDX-1.2 specification



 This patch has not been merged into mainline tree. But already been used by some people or companies.

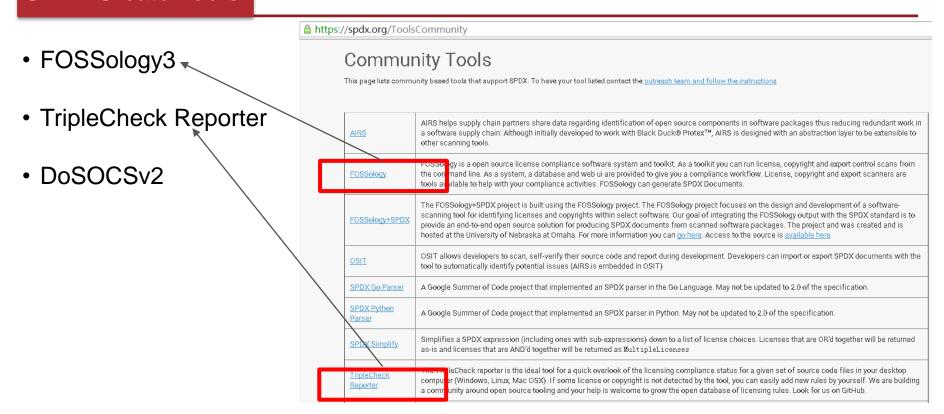
Make Yocto+SPDX support SPDX 2.0



AIMS

- Support SPDX 2.0
- Good performance
- Easy to build a Yocto+SPDX environment

SPDX Create Tools



SPDX create tools – Fossology (1/2)



What is FOSSology

•FOSSology is a open source license compliance software system and toolkit. As a toolkit you can run license, copyright and export control scans from the command line. As a system, a database and web ui are provided to give you a compliance workflow. License, copyright and export scanners are tools available to help with your compliance activities.(Website)

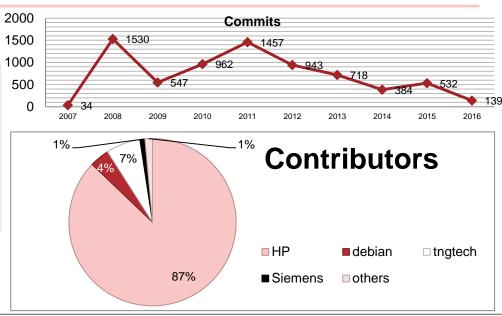
History



Project Activity

Item		FOSSology	
Last release		2015-11	
Contributors	All Time	45	
Contributors	Past 12 Months	24	
Committe	All Time	7,294	
Commits	Past 12 Months	409	
Activity level		Moderate	

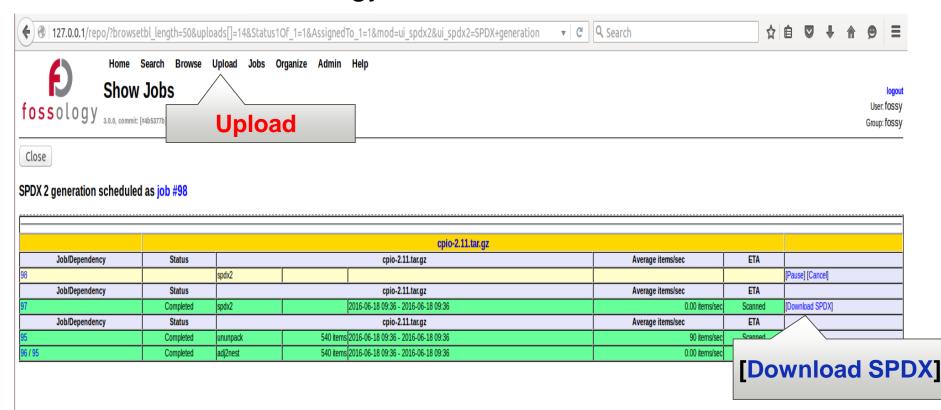
- (1) Data comes from OpenHub www.openhub.net.
- (2) Git Repository: https://github.com/FOSSology-SPDX/fossology-spdx



SPDX create tools - FOSSology3 (2/2)



How to use FOSSology3





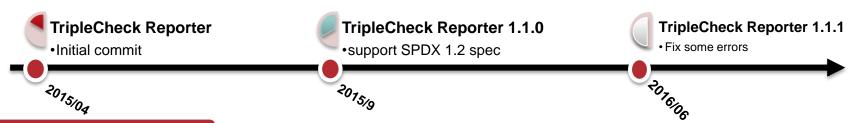
SPDX create tools - TripleCheck Reporter (1/2)



What is TripleCheck Reporter

• The TripleCheck reporter is the ideal tool for a quick overlook of the licensing compliance status for a given set of source code files in your desktop computer (Linux, Windows and Mac OS X). (Website)

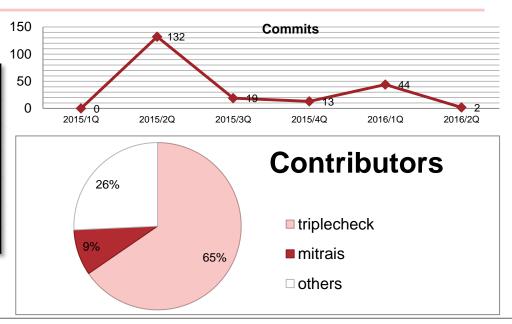
History



Project Activity

I	tem	TripleCheck	
Last release		2016/06	
Contributoro	All Time	5	
Contributors	Past 12 Months	3	
Committe	All Time	224	
Commits	Past 12 Months	92	
Activity level		Low	

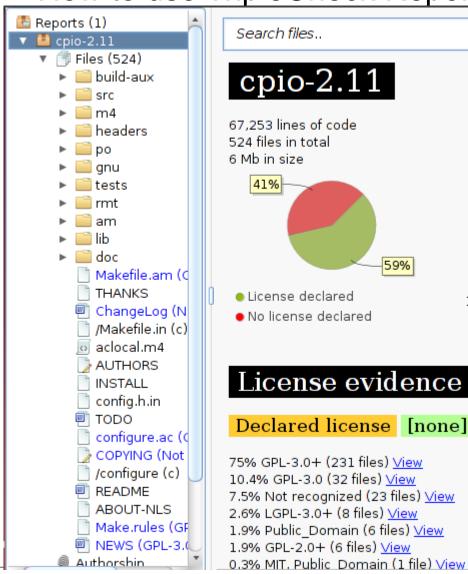
- (1) Data comes from OpenHub www.openhub.net.
- (2) Git Repository: https://github.com/triplecheck/triplecheck.github.io

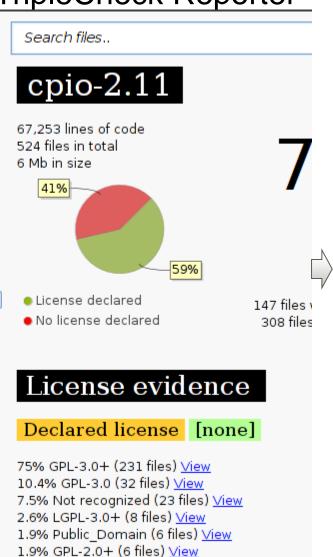


SPDX create tools - TripleCheck Reporter (2/2)



How to use TripleCheck Reporter





```
## SPDX Document Information
##-----
SPDXVersion: SPDX-1.2
DataLicense: CC0-1.0
##-----
## Creation Information
##-----
Creator: Person: root
Creator: Tool: TripleCheck 1.1.1
Created: 2016-07-10T18:05:33Z
##-----
## Package Information
##-----
PackageName: cpio-2.11
PackageLicenseDeclared: NOASSERTION
##-----
## File Information
##-----
FileName: ./Makefile.am
FileType: OTHER
FileChecksum: SHA1:
3b7a83d30d4ade6e3ad48f3da5f957a9da2078d9
FileChecksum: SHA256:
82c2300ee5d555edea3d038398ab1c13f76ff6931158
d474a5bedae5b4ad2fe3
FileChecksum: MD5:
b7310cf3b97f49a1335fa68fb5b6c93c
FileSize: 1024 bytes (1024 bytes)
FileCopyrightText: <text></text>
                                    TripleCheck
LicenseInfoInFile: GPL-3.0+
```

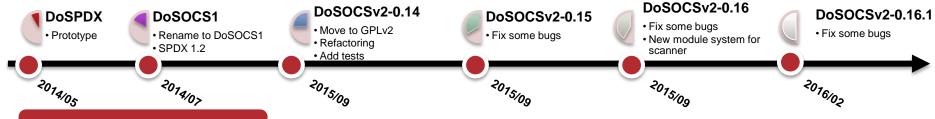
SPDX create tools - DoSOCSv2 (1/2)



What is DoSOCSv2

dosocs2 is a command-line tool for managing SPDX 2.0 documents and data. It can scan source code
distributions to produce SPDX information, store that information in a relational database, and extract it in
a plain-text format on request.(Website)

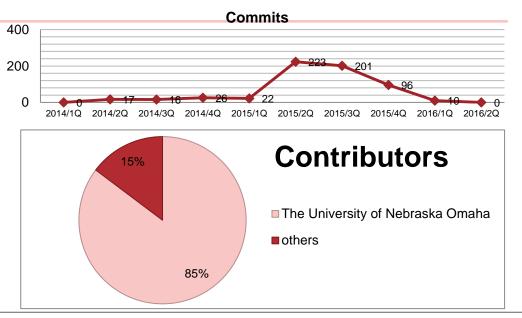
History



Project Activity

I	DoSOCSv2	
Last Release	2016/02	
Contributors	All Time	12
Contributors	Past 12 Months	7
Commits	All Time	611
Commits	Past 12 Months	495
Activity Level	Moderate	

- (1) Data comes from OpenHub www.openhub.net.
- (2) Git Repository: https://github.com/DoSOCSv2/DoSOCSv2



SPDX create tools - DoSOCSV2 (2/2)



How to use DoSOCSv2

\$ dosocs2 oneshot cpio-2.11 dosocs2: cpio-2.11: package_id: 1 dosocs2: running nomos on package 1 cccccpio-2.11: document_id: 1

SPDXVersion: SPDX-2.0

DataLicense: CC0-1.0

DocumentNamespace: sqlite:///home/leimh/.config/dosocs2/dosocs2.sqlite3/cpio-2.11-fe30375e-3a43-4d1e-9962-eb24f2dbe8bf

DocumentName: cpio-2.11

SPDXID: SPDXRef-DOCUMENT DocumentComment: <text></text>

External Document References

Creation Information Creator: Tool: dosocs2-0.16.1 Created: 2016-07-09T23:18:52Z CreatorComment: <text></text>

LicenseListVersion: 2.2

Document Annotations

Document Relationships

Relationship: SPDXRef-DOCUMENT DESCRIBES SPDXRef-package-cpio_2_11-f6eb-4fa85311 Relationship: SPDXRef-DOCUMENT DESCRIBES SPDXRef-file-ABOUT_NLS-b502-579bb6d1 Relationship: SPDXRef-DOCUMENT DESCRIBES SPDXRef-file-AUTHORS-2cd7-1fb19a33 Relationship: SPDXRef-DOCUMENT DESCRIBES SPDXRef-file-COPYING-8427-1a9a3562 Relationship: SPDXRef-DOCUMENT DESCRIBES SPDXRef-file-ChangeLog-6f23-76c9a0d2

.....



DoSOCSv2 is best for Yocto



Item		TripleCheck Reporter	FOSSology3	DoSOCSv2
Last Release		1.1.1	3.0	v0.16.0
License		AGPLv3	GPLv2	GPLv2
Support SPE	OX version	1.2	2.0	2.0
Scanners		N/A	Nomos, Monk, Ninka	Nomos
Supported	Linux	√	√	√
Supported Platform	Others (Windows/OS X)	$\sqrt{}$		
Interface adapt to Yocto			√ (Partial support)	V
Graphical us	ser interface	$\sqrt{}$	V	
Project Activity (http://www.openhub.net)		Low	Moderate	Moderate
Scan time		Short	Long	Middle
Scan unpacked sources		√		√
Build environment complexity		Easy	complex	Easy

25

Our contribution

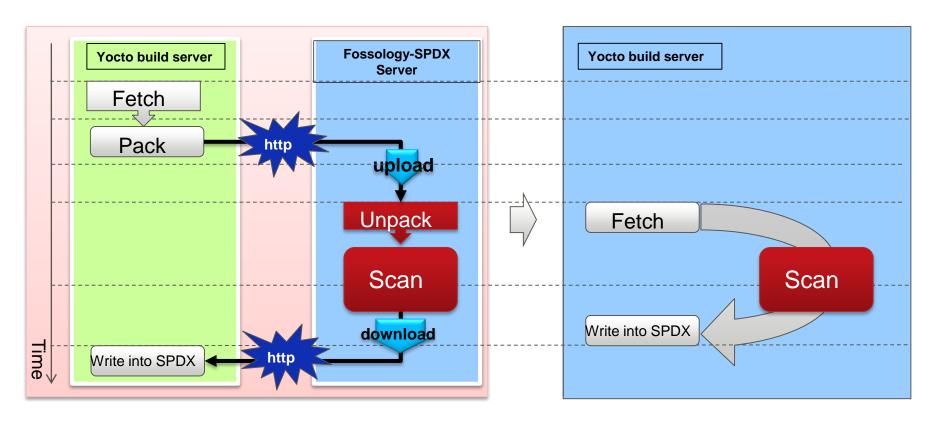


```
发件人: Lei, Maohui
     openembedded-core@lists.openembedded.org
                                                                                                                      发送时间: 2016/6/27 (周一) 8:12
     Lei. Maohui
抄送:
主题:
      [OE-core][PATCH] To make yocto-spdx support spdx2.0 SPEC
 There are some problems in spdx module(spdx.bbclass).
 1. The newest version of spdxi specification is 2.0. But even spdx 1.1, yocto+SPDX can't support well.
 2. It is complex to build a Yocto+SPDX environment.
 3. Creating a spdx file spends too much time, especially for large software.
 To improve spdx module, I change the spdx create tool from fossology to dosocs2.
 With this patch:
 1. Also gets license informations by scanner from fossology.
 1. Can support SPDX2.0 SPEC.
 2. Because dosocs2 can work on directories, so there is no necessary to pack source code before do spdx. It can save time for large software.
 Lei Maohui (1):
  To Make yocto-spdx support spdx v2.0 specification.
  meta/conf/licenses.conf | 67 +-----
  2 files changed, 184 insertions(+), 371 deletions(-)
 1.9.1
 meta/classes/spdx.bbclass | 488 +++++++++++++++
 meta/conf/licenses.conf
                        | 67 +----
 2 files changed, 184 insertions(+), 371 deletions(-)
diff --git a/meta/classes/spdx.bbclass b/meta/classes/spdx.bbclass index 0c92765..892199d 100644
--- a/meta/classes/spdx.bbclass
+++ b/meta/classes/spdx.bbclass
00 -1,12 +1,9 00
 # This class integrates real-time license scanning, generation of SPDX standard # output and verifiying license info during the building process.
-# It is a combination of efforts from the OE-Core, SPDX and Fossology projects.
+# It is a combination of efforts from the OE-Core, SPDX and DoSOCSv2 projects.
-# For more information on FOSSology:
  http://www.fossology.org
```

Before and after (1/3)



Before After



Before and after (2/3)



 With our patch, Yocto+SPDX has better performance after first time.



Before and after (3/3)



Item		Before	After
SPDX version		SPDX 1.1	SPDX 2.0
SPDX create tool		fossology-spdx	dosocs2
Scanner		nomos	nomos
LicenseListVersion		1.19	2.2
Performance	First time	75min	44min
(e.g. glibc- 2.24)	Second time	77min	6min

Discussed the Yocto+SPDX in SPDX General Meeting



■ Did a short talk about Yocto+SPDX

- Talked about Fujitsu's contributions to Yocto+SPDX
- ■Let SPDX workgroup know the status of Yocto+SPDX
- ■How to improve the issues

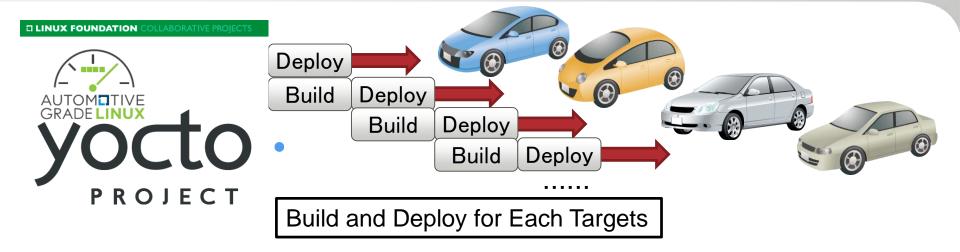


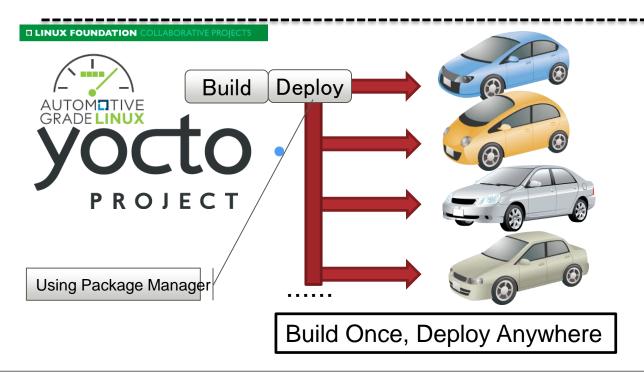
Manager SPDX files by smart

- What is smart
- Smart Package Manager Workflow
- Use of smart
- How to Manager SPDX files by smart

What is smart

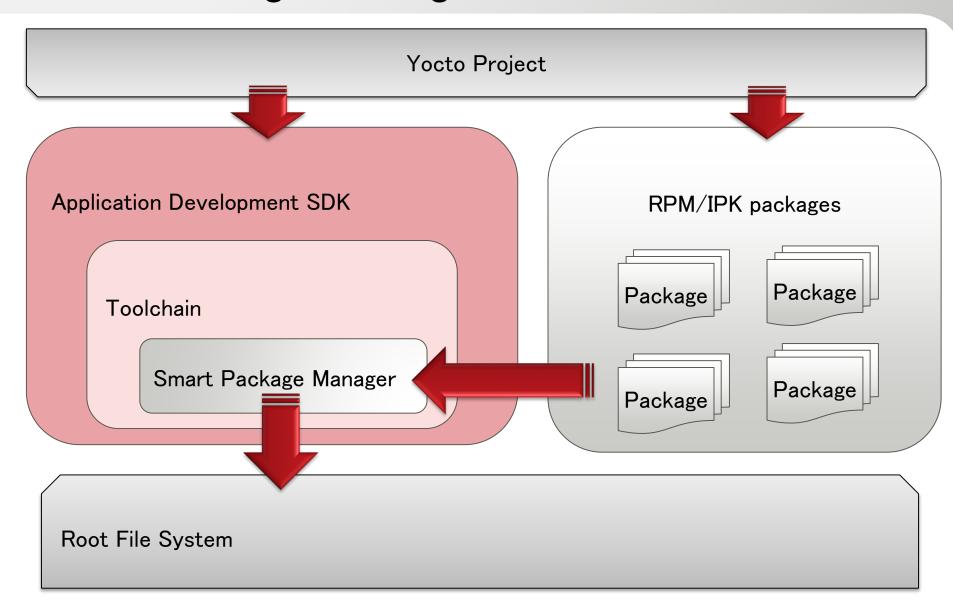






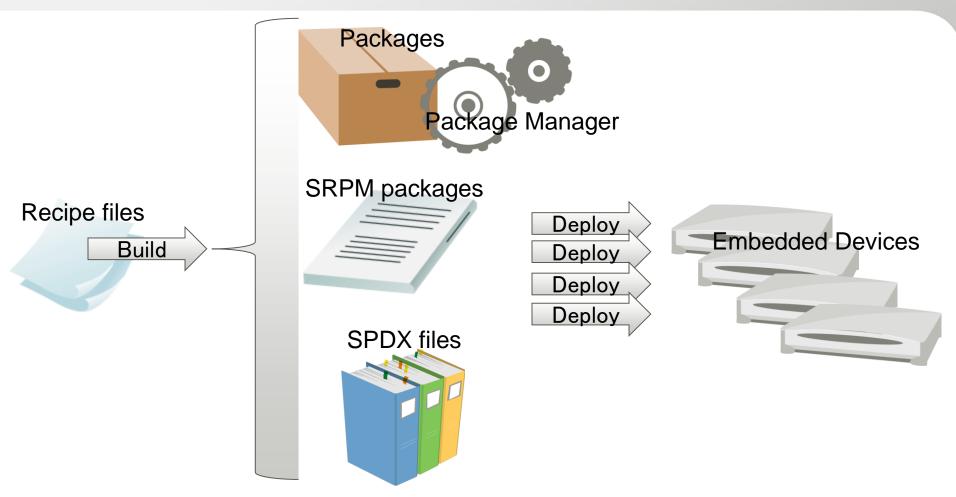
Smart Package Manager Workflow





Use of smart





Accompanied with the package files and SRPM packages, SPDX files are created to manage license information.

How to Manager SPDX files



Manage spdx files by smart

```
leimh@force:~$ ls ./spdx/
ac1-2.2.52.spdx
acpid-2.0.23.spdx
adwaita-icon-theme-3.16.2.1.spdx
alsa-lib-1.0.29.spdx
alsa-plugins-1.0.29.spdx
alsa-state-0.2.0.spdx
alsa-utils-1.0.29.spdx
anthy-9100h.spdx
at-3.1.16.spdx
atk-2.16.0.spdx
at-spi2-atk-2.16.0.spdx
at-spi2-core-2.16.0.spdx
attr-2.4.47.spdx
audit-2.4.3.spdx
augeas-1.4.0.spdx
avahi-0.6.31.spdx
```

Conclusion

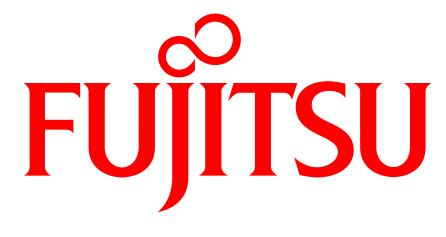


- Introduce spdx
 - Why we nees SPDX
 - What SPDX can do
- Introduce the problems of Yocto+SPDX.
 - Only supports SPDX1.1
 - Complex to use
 - Poor performance
- What we have done for Yocto+SPDX.
 - Make Yocto+SPDX switch to DoSOCSv2.
 - Discuss Yocto+SPDX in in SPDX General Meeting
- Manager SPDX files by smart
 - Manager SPDX files smarter by smart

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Any Questions?



shaping tomorrow with you