

FOSSology - New Features for License Compliance in HD

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Overview: Contents



- Introduction FOSSology
 What is FOSSology
- 2. **New Features**What FOSSology needs
- 3. **Summary** Where to see it



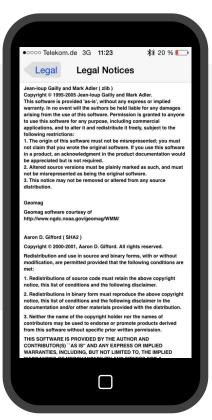
Introduction FOSSology

The Problem Actually

You know these examples

Distributing open source software requires to

- Provide licenses of involved software
- Provide copyright statements of involved authors
- Provide disclaimers
- ... and much more





It is about finding licenses



Finding Licenses

- License texts
- References to licenses
- Written texts explaining licensing
- License relevant statements

```
000
                                          ProjectRepository.java
Copyright Siemens AG, 2013-2015. Part of the SW360 Portal Project.
      * This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify it under
      * the terms of the GNU General Public License Version 2.0 as published by the
      * Free Software Foundation with classpath exception.
      * This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but WITHOUT
      * ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS
     * FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU General Public License version 2.0 for
     * You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License along with
     * this program (please see the COPYING file): if not, write to the Free
     * Software Foundation, Inc., 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA
      * 02110-1301. USA.
     import com.google.common.collect.Sets;
     import com.siemens.sw360.components.summarv.ProjectSummarv:
     import com.siemens.sw360.components.summary.SummaryType;
     import com.siemens.sw360.datahandler.couchdb.DatabaseConnector:
     import com.siemens.sw360.datahandler.couchdb.SummaryAwareRepository;
     import com.siemens.sw360.datahandler.thrift.projects.Project;
     import com.siemens.sw360.datahandler.thrift.users.User;
     import org.ektorp.support.View;
     import org.jetbrains.annotations.NotNull;
     import java.util.HashSet;
     import java.util.List;
     import java.util.Set;
     import static com.siemens.sw360.datahandler.common.SW360Utils.getBUFromOrganisation;
 35
 36
     * CRUD access for the Project class
     * @author cedric.bodet@tngtech.com
     * @author Johannes.Najjar@tngtech.com
 42 @View(name = "all", map = "function(doc) { if (doc.type == 'project') emit(null, doc._id) }")
    public class ProjectRepository extends SummaryAwareRepository<Project> {
```

What is FOSSology?



A Web server application for license and copyright compliance of software components.

FOSSology Project https://www.fossology.org/

- Published first in 2008, GPL-2.0
- 2015: Linux Foundation collaboration project
- Web server based and command line interfaces
- Scanning agents searching for license and copyright relevant hits (and more ...)
- A multi-user / multi-tenant Web UI for review organizing clearing job

FOSSology Development https://www.github.com/fossology/fossology

- Standard Web application stack:
 - Linux, Apache httpd, PostgreSQL, PHP,
- Web-based UI in PHP, but scanners written in C / C++
- Two ways to interact:
 - Web user interface
 - Command line utilities

How does FOSSology work?



See more details the Basic Workflow Description: https://www.fossology.org/get-started/basic-workflow

Upload OSS Package

Review and Adjust ("Clearing")

Generate

- Upload an open source package to the server
- Select scan agents that analyze the software
- Review what scanners have found
- Review license occurrences and correct findings if necessary
- Generate report output
- For example list of licenses or SPDX

What is the point of FOSSology?



See more details the Basic Workflow Description: https://www.fossology.org/get-started/basic-workflow

Upload OSS Package

Review and Adjust ("Clearing")

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Using FOSSology with this Example



Open Source and Reuse

- It is natural that an OSS project reuses available https://github.com/fossology/fossology
- Likely OSS from other projects is found
- For example, FOSSology will find 25 other licensing relevant text occurrences in Apache thrift



Home Search Browse Upload Jobs Organize Admin Help

logout User: fossy Group: fossy

2.1.0-ng, commit: [#0d99362] 2014/12/10 17:53 UTC built @ 2014/12/15 06:49 UTC

Folder: Software Repository/ thrift-0.9.1.tar.gz/

thrift-0.9.1.tar/ thrift-0.9.1

License Browser | Bucket Browser | Copyright/Email/URL | ECC | Patents | Browse | License List | License List | Download | Search • View | Info • Refresh Clear Display 50 - files

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fossolog	У

splay 25 -	licenses Sear	Clear	Display 50 ▼ files	
Scanner Count	Concluded License	License Name	Files	Scanner Results (N: nomos, M: monk, Nk: ninka)
	Count		aclocal	Freeware, FSF, GPL-2.0-with-autoconf-exception, GPLv2+
2421 819	0	Apache-2.0 No_license_found	compiler	Apache-2.0, BisonException, FSF, GPL-3.0+-with-bison-ex No_license_found, UnclassifiedLicense, Zlib
132	0		contrib	Apache-2.0, Freeware, No_license_found, See-file, SeeFile
94	0	UnclassifiedLicense	debian	Apache, LGPL-2.1, MIT, MIT-style, No_license_found, Uncla
13	0	Freeware		Apache-2.0, LesserGPLv2.1+, LGPL-2.1, MIT, MIT-style, M
8	0	GPLv2+	doc	UnclassifiedLicense
6	0	GPL-exception	lib	Apache-2.0, Apache-possibility, BSD-3-Clause, FSF, No_lico See-doc(OTHER), SeeFile, UnclassifiedLicense, WebM
6	0	autoConfException		
4	0	Zlib	test	Apache-2.0, FSF, No_license_found, UnclassifiedLicense
4	0	MIT	tutorial	Apache-2.0, FSF, No_license_found, Trademark-ref, Uncla
4	0	LGPL-2.1	7.57.57.20	
3	0	SeeFile	.travis.yml	Apache-2.0 [Nk: 100%][N]
3	0	MIT-style		
2	0	Trademark-ref	aclocal.m4	FSF [M: 94%][N], autoConfException [Nk: 100%], GPLv2
2	0	GPLv3+		with-autoconf-exception [N]
2	0	GPL-3.0+-with-bison- exception	CHANGES	UnclassifiedLicense [Nk], Apache-possibility [N]
2	0	GPL-2.0-with-autoconf- exception		
2	0	GPL-2.0+	config.guess	autoConfException [Nk: 100%], GPLv2+ [Nk: 100%], GP
2	0	BisonException		
2	0	Apache-possibility	config.h	No license found [Nk][N]
1	0	X11		
1	0	WebM		
1	0	See-file	config.hin	No_license_found [Nk][N]
1	0	See-doc(OTHER)		
1	n	Public-domain		



New Features

Feature: SPDX Import



SPDX Import allows for applying SPDX license analysis information to uploaded source code packages

Use Case

- Licensing information in SPDX files require also to see the original source code
- If you receive an SPDX file from another (unknown) organisation, review is maybe necessary
- How can I review SPDX license information from other source?

Solution

- FOSSology allows for uploading SPDX files
- Select "Report import" from the "Upload menu"
- Select different options for importing
- Actually it is a little bit difficult
 - How to deal with found in file and concluded licenses?
 - How to deal with new licenses -> create candidates
 - How to deal with conclusions -> take over or stage them?



Upload a New File

Home Search Browse Upload Jobs Organize Admin Help

C

Q Search

150%

Report Import

Report Import

Version: [3.2.0rc1], Branch: [master], Commit: [#30cf2e] 2017/10/20 09:55 EDT built @ 2017/10/22 10:04 EDT

- logout User: fossy
- Group: fossy

- 1. Select the folder that contains the upload: Software Repository 🔾
- 2. Select the upload you wish to edit: zlib128.zip from 2017-10-22 13:59 💲
- 3. Select report to upload: Browse... SPDX2_zlib128.zip_1508719996-spdx.rdf
- 4. Select how the information should be imported:
 - Create new licenses as
 - O license candidate

Note: license candidates as scanner findings are currently not handled correctly in the UI

- o new license
- Add the License Info as findings from
 - ✓ SPDX tag of type licenseInfoInFile
 - SPDX tag of type licenseConcluded
- Add concluded licenses as decisions
 - also overwrite existing decissions
 - import as "to be discussed"
- Add the copyright information as textfindings

Upload and Import



(Note: Importing SPDX and reuse of licensing analysis information)

Feature: Analysis Documentation



Detailed documentation of the licensing analysis of a component

Use Case

- Exchanging licensing documentation with SPDX is fine, but ...
- Can I have documentation of my analysis?
- Can I provide comprehensive reporting what was analysed?
- How can tell others what needs to be done?

Solution

- Now generate a report
- Same as with SPDX output
- Contains rich set of elements
- License listings, copyright listings, ECC listing, Bulk phrase listing, ignored files listing, remarks listing
 - Trying to summarise all information out of FOSSology for a component

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FOSSology

pStyle

OSS Compone	nt Clearing report	
Clearing	Department	FOSSology Generation
Information	Prepared by	2017/10/22 fossy
mormation	Reviewed by (opt.)	NA
	Report release date	NA
Component	Community	NA
Information	Component	NA
	Version	NA
	Component hash (SHA-1)	6CD0FD95179595AF4D89D6F63C3782C3BD046651
	Release date	NA
	Main license(s)	Apache-1.1.
	Other license(s)	License(s) Not Identified.
	SW360 Portal Link	NA
	Result of License Scan	Apache-1.1, IBM-possibility, No_license_found.

1. Assessment Summary

The following table only contains significant obligations, restrictions & risks for a quick overview – all obligations, restrictions & risks according to Section 3 n considered.

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 □ 1 Page 1 of 21

Default Style 2,043 words, 33,028 characters

German (Germany)

Table1:A1

Feature: Obligations / Policies Management



Obligation or Policies = what you need to do when using software under a particular OSS license

Use Case

- List of licenses is good, but ...
- ... who understands what to do in your organisation?
- Obligations / Policies explain what to do, but how to get them in?
- How can I have the involved obligations with the licenses?

Solution

- Similar to licenses: obligations or policies
- Managed in the admin section
- But it is not so simple:
 - How to deal with candidate licenses?
 - How to deal with redundant obligations?
 - How to update the database?





OSADL Announces Material Contribution To The OpenChain Project

SAN FRANCISCO, United States, September 26, 2017 — The OpenChain Project today announces a commitment from the Open Source Automation Development Lab to provide reference license requirement checklists to the OpenChain Curriculum. The full project description is available today from the OSADL website. This material, as with all material contributed to the OpenChain Project, is licensed under CC-0.

"OSADL's work to create reference license requirement checklists offers an intriguing opportunity to support increased automation when dealing with inbound or outbound software," says Shane Coughlan, OpenChain Project Director. "The contribution of this material to the OpenChain Curriculum provides us with an interesting platform not only to educate and inform, but also to collaborate with sister projects such as SPDX an FOSSology in the development and dissemination of improved approaches to open source license management."



One more thing ...



License Scanning or Source Code Scanning?

Why Or?



License Scanning and Source Code Scanning

Source code scanning scan for source code and snippets in a database for determining the origin at first hand

Use Case

- Searching for licensing information by license statements does not find the source code origin.
- Was source code copied?
- How can I find the origin of Source code?

Solution

FOSSology can search for licensing statements, but it does not have a database for source code.

- A source code database would be needed to match source code and determine its origin (and more)
- But FOSSology has a plug in architecture
- FOSSid forked FOSSology to create a custom version ...



Get the database from there



FOSSid Agent for FOSSology



FOSSid Customers can FOSSology to the database

- Like any other agent, the FOSSid agent is called for every file
- It is connecting the FOSSid CLI locally installed
- The UI can display highlights and links to the FOSSid database source files.
- Contact FOSSid the guys for getting access to the github repo!



fossology

1

1

1

1

1

1

Showing 1 to 19 of 19 licenses

Home Search Browse Upload Jobs Organize Admin Help

Version: [unknown], Branch: [unknown], Commit: [#unknown] unknown built @ 2017/09/08 07:56 UTC

doc

examples

msdos

License Browser

Perl-possibility

MIT-style

LGPL

BSD

info-zip

GPL-2.0+

BSD-4-Clause

Previous Next

0

0

0

Artistic-2.0,

Artistic-2.0,

Zlib-possibility

Zlib-possibility

Artistic-2.0,

No license found,

Trademark-ref, Zlib

No license found, Public-

domain, See-file, Zlib,

No_license_found, Zlib,

logout

User: fossy

Clear

Group: fossy

Folder: Software Repository/ zlib-1.2.8.tar.xz/zlib-1.2.8 License Browser | File Browser | Copyright | ECC | Email/URL/Author | Browse | License List | Search • View | Info • Display 25 ▼ licenses 50 ▼ files (tree view or flat) Display Clear Concluded -- filter for scan results -- * -- filter for edited results -- open Scanner License Name License v Count Scanner Results (N: Count nomos, M: monk, Nk: Clearing Files **Edited Results** Zlib 209 0 ninka, FOSSID: fossidagent) 161 Artistic-2.0 Artistic-2.0, 45 Zlib-possibility amiga No_license_found, Zlib BSL-1.0 10 Artistic-2.0, LGPL, 7 BSD-2-Clause as400 No license found, Zlib 4 Trademark-ref Artistic-2.0, BSD, BSL-1.0, 4 See-file GPL-2.0+, info-zip, MatchesWithoutLicense MatchesWithoutLicense, 4 MIT-style, 3 See-doc.OTHER No license found, contrib Public-domain 3 See-doc.OTHER, See-file, Trademark-ref, 2 0 GPL UnclassifiedLicense, Zlib, UnclassifiedLicense 1 Zlib-possibility

Files Actions Status Cleared [Tag][Edit] 0/0 [Bulk] [Tag][Edit] 0/1 [Bulk] [Tag][Edit] 0/41 [Bulk] [Tag][Edit]

0/3

0/9

0/2

[Bulk]

[Bulk]

[Bulk]

[Tag][Edit]

[Tag][Edit]

Folder: Software Repository/ sw360portal-master.zip/sw360portal-master/frontend/sw360-portlet/src/main/java/com/siemens/sw360/portal/common/JsonHelpers.java Close Cleared: 0/541 Go through all files () Submit O Go through all files with licenses () O Go through all files with licenses and no clearing result 6 Clearing decision scope Apply decision to all future occurrences of this file () Clearing decision type-No license known () To be discussed @

License 🐧	Source ()	License Text ()	Comment (1)
GPL-2.0-with-classpath-exception	nomos: #1	Click to add	Click to add
EPL-1.0	fossidagent: #1	Click to add	Click to add
GPL-2.0	nomos: #1	Click to add	Click to add
3 of 3 entries			
	GPL-2.0-with-classpath-exception EPL-1.0 GPL-2.0	GPL-2.0-with-classpath-exception nomos: #1 EPL-1.0 fossidagent: #1 GPL-2.0 nomos: #1	GPL-2.0-with-classpath-exception nomos: #1 Click to add EPL-1.0 fossidagent: #1 Click to add GPL-2.0 nomos: #1 Click to add

Irrelevant () Identified ()

Match	Artifact	Version	Author	Component license	File license	File	Size	URL	Hits
full	sw360portal		siemens	EPL-1.0	None	sw360portal-master/frontend /sw360-portlet/src/main/java/com /siemens/sw360/portal/common /JsonHelpers.java	2387	https://github.com/siemens /sw360portal/archive /master.zip	all
full	sw360portal		sw360- blue-developer	N/A	None	sw360portal-master/frontend /sw360-portlets/src/main /java/com/siemens/sw360/portal /common/JsonHelpers.java	2387	https://github.com/sw360- blue-developer/sw360portal /archive/master.zip	all
	× ×	S				sw360portal-master/frontend	5.5	https://github.com/rhofer	

full	sw360portal	andi8086	N/A	None	/sw360-portlets/src/main /java/com/siemens/sw360/portal /common/JsonHelpers.java	2387	/sw360portal/archive /master.zip	all
full	sw360portal	Oni1	N/A	None	sw360portal-master/frontend /sw360-portlets/src/main /java/com/siemens/sw360/portal /common/JsonHelpers.java	2387	https://github.com /Oni1/sw360portal/archive /master.zip	all
full	sw360portal	MichaelSchwierz	N/A	None	sw360portal-master/frontend /sw360-portlets/src/main /java/com/siemens/sw360/portal /common/JsonHelpers.java	2387	https://github.com /MichaelSchwierz /sw360portal/archive /master.zip	all
full	sw360portal	AngelM1981	N/A	None	sw360portal-master/frontend /sw360-portlet/src/main/java/com /siemens/sw360/portal/common /JsonHelpers.java	2387	https://github.com /AngelM1981/sw360portal /archive/master.zip	all



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the terms of the GNU General Public License Version 2.0 as published by the

L https://github.com/andi8086_L



Summary

Summary



- FOSSology for precise license analysis
 FOSSology is a mature framework and Web application for license analysis
- 2. SPDX Import
 Finally: review of SPDX documents and ... reuse of licensing info at new versions
- 3. New Document Report
 Beyond exchange of license information: Complete documentation of analysis
- 4. Obligations / Policies handling Organise obligations with the found licenses.
- 5. FOSSid: Scan for source code with the FOSSid database
 To get container running in the continuous build



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https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/

Internet

https://www.fossology.org

Github

https://github.com/fossology/fossology

Further Links

https://www.spdx.org

https://www.openchainproject.org

https://github.com/sw360/sw360portal